

### Vocabulary

Developers	People who make money by building houses or repairing older houses and selling them for a profit
Drug trafficking	Selling drugs (that are not legal) on a large scale
Extreme weather	Weather that is severe and unusual, for example hurricanes or intense droughts
Landslide	Natural event when a big area of soil and/or rock slides down a steep slope
Living conditions	Things that affect the way people live, such as access to clean water, reliable electricity and sanitation
Residents	People who live in a place permanently
Sanitation	Provision of clean water and sewage systems
Sewage	Dirty water and human waste carried away from houses in pipes and drains
Slums	Places in cities where living conditions are very poor because of lack of services and overcrowding
Working conditions	The environment that people work in: for example how safe it is, and whether there is good ventilation and good lighting

### The world's five largest slums

It is estimated that between 900 million and 1.6 billion people live in slums around the world.

Slum	Population
Orangi Town (Karachi, Pakistan)	2.4 million
Neza (Mexico City, Mexico)	1.2 million
Dharavi (Mumbai, India)	1 million
Kibera (Nairobi, Kenya)	700 thousand
Khayelitsha (Cape Town, South Africa)	400 thousand

### Rocinha favela (Rio de Janeiro, Brazil)

Rio de Janeiro is home to 6.7 million people. Over 20% of people in Rio live in favelas.

Population	Estimated: 150 thousand to 300 thousand ●
Location	On a steep slope in the southern part of the city
Area	Less than 2.5 km <sup>2</sup>
Famous for	Improvements to quality of life of residents, but also gangs and crime

### Dharavi slum (Mumbai, India)

Mumbai has a population of 12 million people, and around 65% of them live in slums.

Population	Estimated: 1 million
Location	In a central location of the city, on land that is now very valuable
Area	2.1 km <sup>2</sup>
Famous for	Scenes from the film <i>Slumdog Millionaire</i>